



**File of Breakdown Service of the welding machine GYSMI TIG 160 HF**

**SYNOPSIS**

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Index Version: Indice 2	File of breakdown procedure of welding machine of GYSMI TIG 160 HF
	08/06/2004 : Creation of file

## 1) Preliminary analyse and advice on the GYSMI TIG 160HF

### 1.1) Reminder about safety

- The interventions made on the welding machine must be entrusted to qualified people.
- The welding machine must be disconnected and you will have to wait at least 30 minutes to intervene with the welding machine, or discharge high voltage capacitor

### 1.2) The general advice on the intervention (internet page )

- Read the general information on Inverters Gysmi
- Before all interventions on the GYSMI TIG160 HF, check with the customer if it handles with a “diagnostic of external breakdown “ **on the model Inverter Gys**, (See Internet Page). and chapter 1.4 for the breakdowns specific to Gysmi TIG 160 HF
- Read the clause of un-warranty on all the Inverter models, (**See Internet page**).
- Carry out a visual monitoring to detect the obvious breakdowns (Zones of overheating, badly crimped thimble, browned diode, burnt transformer, mechanical breakage, modulate power (destroyed component, browned zone).
- Refer to the categories of not-reparable breakdowns on the Internet page.

### 1.3) The useful advice for the continuation of the diagnosis of the breakdowns.

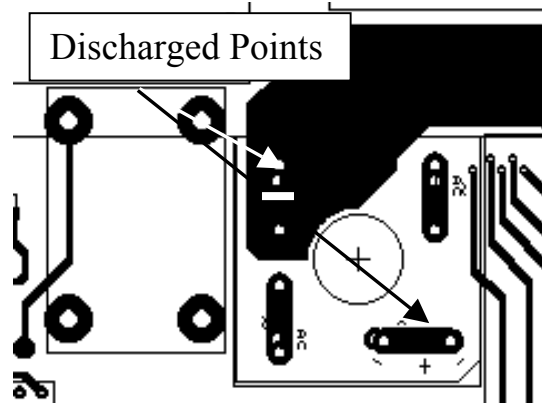
- Don't charge the welding machine immediately.
- Components CMS can be put in short-circuit or open circuit. The checking of resistors is done in “ohmmeter”, the Zener diode and other diodes are measured in position “Diode” on the MultiMate. For all connections on the chart, weld legs onto the indicated points of contacts (the card is varnished, attention with the risks of bad contacts due to the dielectric isolation that occurred with varnish, use test probes with a pointed end in order to break the layer of varnish).
- Provide a resistor( 1K $\Omega$  7 W ) to discharge the capacitors of high capacity.
- Check the chapter of usual breakdowns on the present procedure.
  - Control point by point this file and carry out repairs if necessary
- See the **list of components SAV and their distributor's reference** (see Internet page)

**1.4) List of external breakdowns specific at Gysmi TIG 160 HF of external causes.**

<b>Failures</b>	<b>Origin</b>	<b>Solution</b>
Orange Del on the back face not lit	- No mains supply plug 230V	- Check the electric installation and the mains plug voltage
Orange Del on the back face is lit and orange warning light is lit	- The thermal protection is engaged, the fan is turning	- Wait for a cooling of the welding, the Fan is starting, Wait for restarting the welding ( about 2 minutes )
	- Power Group Protection The fan is turning	- Check the output voltage of the power group lower to 265V
	- Cooling time more than two minutes Insufficient air for cooling	- Make sure there is enough air - Clean the filter
	- Failure of the circuit SMI, the orange warning is lighted continually	- Wait for a cooling of the welding, the fan is starting , wait for restarting the welding ( about 2 minutes ) If orange del is still lit ( check the welding machine).
MMA: no welding	- Selection switch	- Check middle position MMA.
	- Connections of welding cables are incorrect	- Check the connections of the connections
	- Putting incorrect earth	- Set the earth cable on the work piece
MMA: welding current too weak	- The potentiometer "I" current is adjusted too low	- Increase the current adjustment in order to equal the electrode size.
TIG : HF absent	- Selection switch	- Check switch position on TIG (HF)
	- Switch on the torch	- Check the connections of the torch
	- Connections of welding cables incorrect	- Check the cable's connections
	- Electrode of the torch Polluted or damaged	- Clean your tungsten electrode and bevelled
	- No more gas or end of the bottle of gas	- Check the pressure of the bottle
	- HF generator	- Check the HF element in the welder
TIG: no Gas	- Gas bottle is imperfect	- Check the pressure of the bottle of gas - Adjustment gas output of the bottle between 4 and 8 Litre / Min.
	- Electromagnetic sluice value is imperfect	- Hear if electromagnetic sluice value commutate without gas
	- Connections of gas circuit are blocked	- Check the connections of the bottle
	- Auxiliary power supply	- Check the welder
TIG: Oxidation of the electrode and not remain bright after the welding	- Insufficient gas	- Check the pressure of the gas bottle and the diffusion of gas
	- The gas stops before the end of the welding process	- Increase the time of "post gas"
TIG: Electrode is melting	- Bad polarity of the electrode	- Connect the TIG welding torch to negative connector
	- Bad protector Gas, Not protector Gas	- Use a protector Gas « Argon »

## 2) Diagnoses of the most usual breakdowns on the GYSMI TIG 160 HF

- Disconnect the welding Gysmi from the mains supply
- Unscrew the 12 screws of welding machine on the higher cap
- Put the upper side card of PCB on the table.
- Reassembly in opposite order.
- Discharge the capacitors of high capacity with a resistor 1KΩ 7W ( to see photo opposite) between the points –HT and +HT, and check the voltage with a MultiMate =0V.



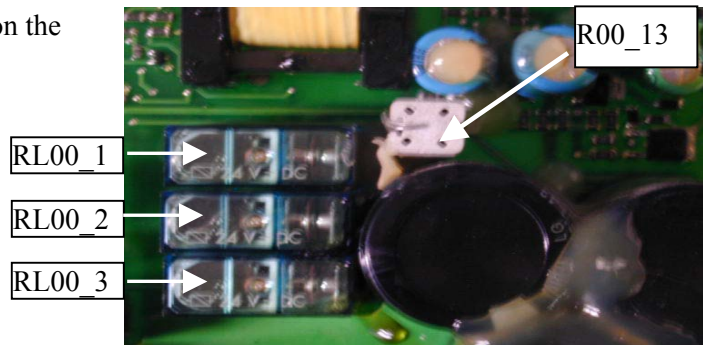
### 2.1) the welding machine does not start:

#### 2.1.a) Control the resistor of charge R00\_13

If the welding machine start under mains supply (lit green indicator, the fan turns), but the voltage of the capacitors high Voltages is not present. The relay of load RL00\_1 topple but the Relays RL00\_2 and RL00\_3 no topple.

Check with a MultiMate in position “ohmmeter” on the pin’s R00\_13 Value= 4.7Ω ref: 63146

If the resistor is faulty, change the resistor.  
Value 4.7Ω 11W Ref: 63146

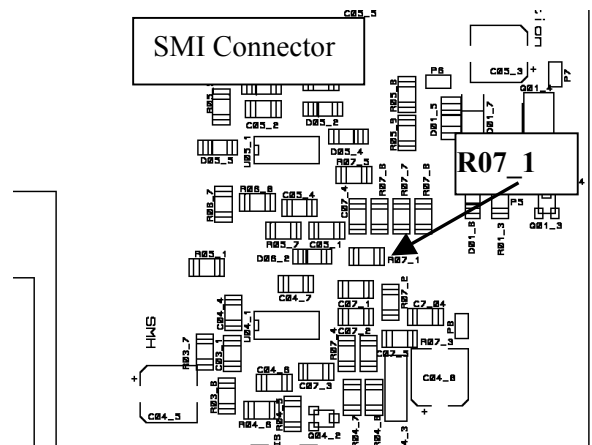


#### 2.1.b) Control of SMI power module

Check with a MultiMate in position “ohmmeter” on the pin’s R07\_1 Value= 10Ω

If this one is in open circuit,  
Check the SMI Module in visual.

The power circuits are probably destroyed  
Return the welding machine in SAV GYS



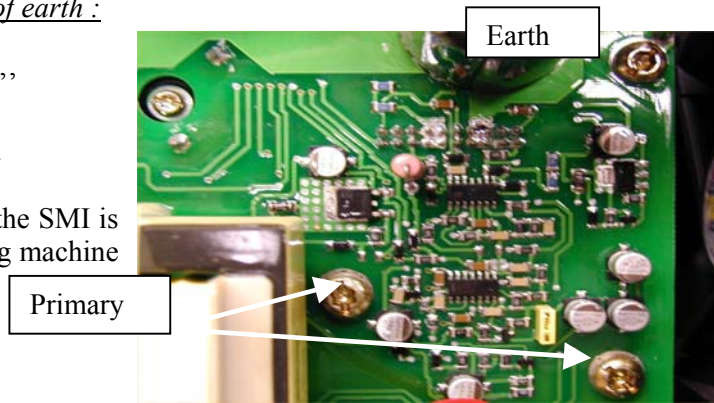
## 2.2) *The welding machine trip the main supply*

### 2.2.a) *Control of SMI insulation between of earth :*

In the case of the welding trip the main supply:  
Check with a MultiMate in position “Ohmmeter”

Check between each primary screw and the earth.

You read a infinite resistor, in the contrary case the SMI is probably put in short-circuit, to return the welding machine to the SAV

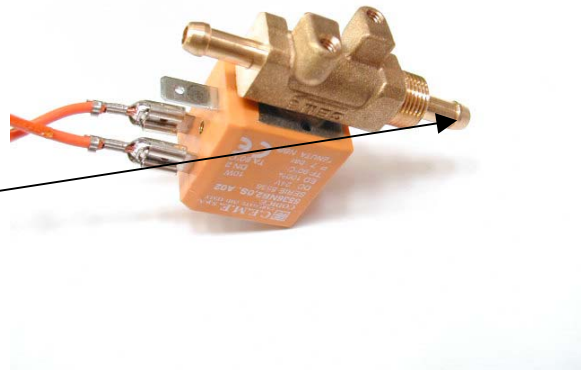


### 2.3) *the gas leaking on the torch:*

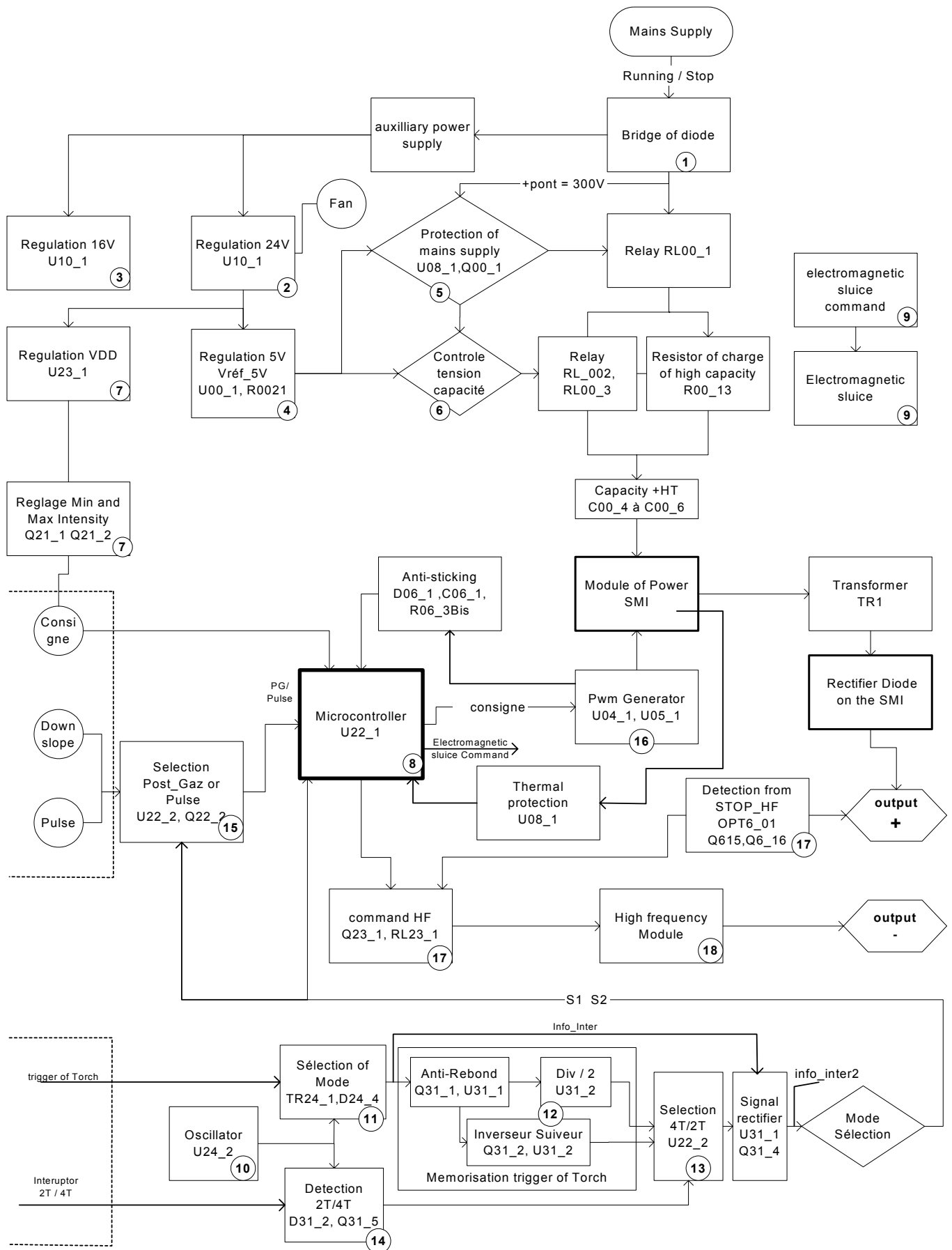
You have a Gas leakage all the time of welding machine, because the Electromagnetic sluice is blocked.

You try out in electromagnetic sluice gate into blowing to 3 or 4 bars by the front of the station and start the welding machine for activate electromagnetic sluice.

Control the filter in the extremity of electromagnetic slice. If you have a same problem, replaced electromagnetic slice.



### 3) Description of functions of Gysmi 160 HF



#### 4) Procedure of breakdown service of the GYSMI TIG 160 HF

One voltmeter or MultiMate

One oscilloscope + one voltage probes \*10

Two DC Isolated power supplies (30 Volts minimum: 40V max. ), limit of Current 1 Amp.

Electrics Cables and wires

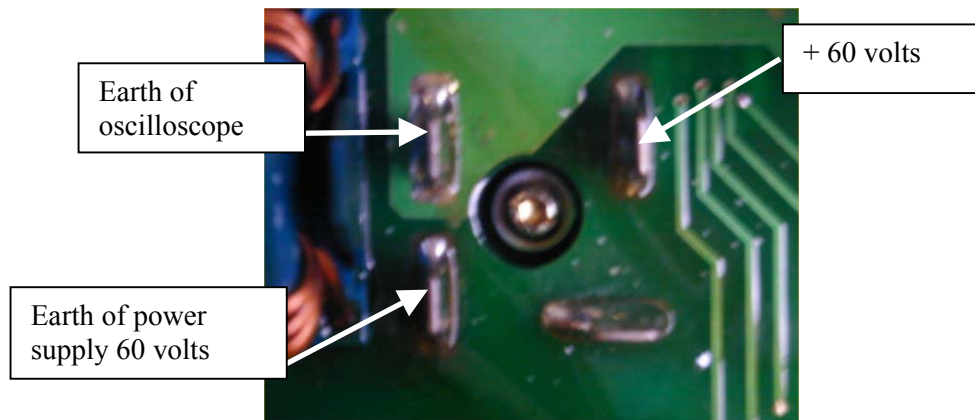
For the following operations, disconnect the machine of mains supply.

For the next test, the measures are checked under low voltage:

Check the function of each part of the electronic board with external power supply. If there is no oscilloscope, you could use a voltmeter with the average voltage "CH1 average" the measure indicated on the chronogram of the points to be controlled. Regulate the power supply 60V and current limited to 0.5 Amps

For the test of the reduced power supply, it is necessary to disconnect the red wire of the ventilator. You connect the power supply 60volts of the bridge on the PCB. (See photo below)

This makes it possible to test chart without having together the risks of the tension sector and obtaining the same signals as for an operation on sector. The description of the functions makes it possible to visualize a voltage output on each integrated circuit.



Description of Functions	Action	Components	Page
1) 60V on the bridge	G_13 = +Pont = 60V	Pont 50A	1
Auxiliary power supply Viper start, the signal is in output on the Viper, Signal of oscillator on pin 5 of the U10_1 circuit. The consumption of the power supply is I = 0.06A nearly. Attention, if the power supply is in short-circuit the tensions will not be nominal value. V_24V measured value equalizes with 27Volts approximately. V_15B measured value equalizes with 16.7Volts approximately.			
2) Regulation V_24V by the Viper	G02 = 24V	U10_1	1
The power supply is present on the function 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10,11,17			
3) Regulation V_15VB by the viper	G03 = 16V	U10_1	1
The power supply is present on the function 12, 13, 14, 15, 16			
4) Regulation Vref 5V	M18= 5V	U00_1,R00_21	2

Measure the voltage Vref5V = 5V around

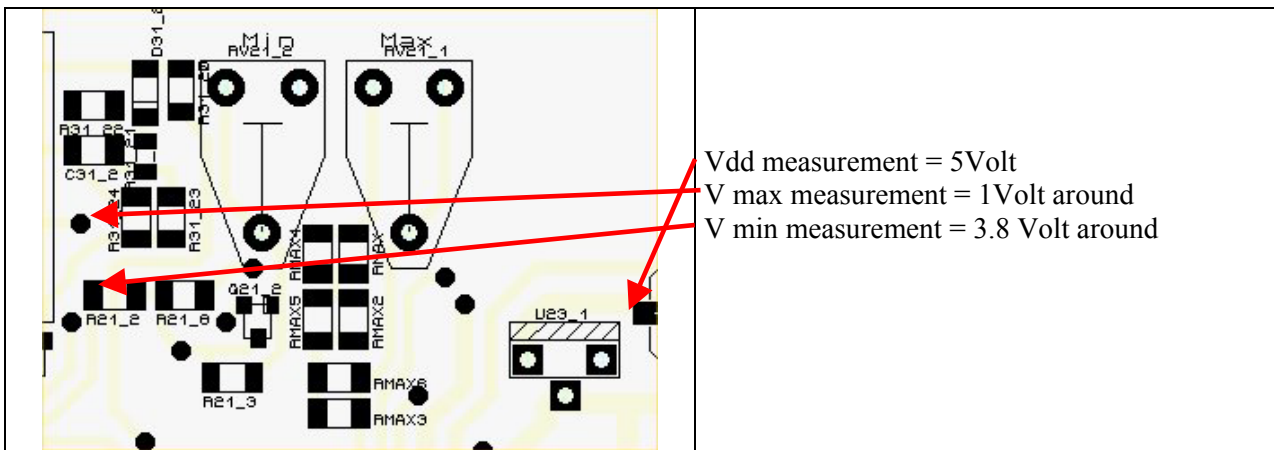
5) if V<sub>24V</sub>, V<sub>ref</sub> = 5V Presents, the **Relay RL00\_1 switch** the voltage +Pont = 60V . The Resistor R00\_13 is used for to charge the capacitors C00\_4 to C00\_6 RL00\_1,U08\_1,Q00\_1,R00\_13 2

V<sub>Pont</sub> = 60 Volts, if the voltage is null, check the resistor R00\_13.

6) If +HT=300V present, the **Relay RL00\_2 and RL00\_3 switch** after check of voltage on the pin's of capacitors C00\_4 à C00\_6 Shunt R00\_13 RL00\_2,RL00\_3,U08\_1 2

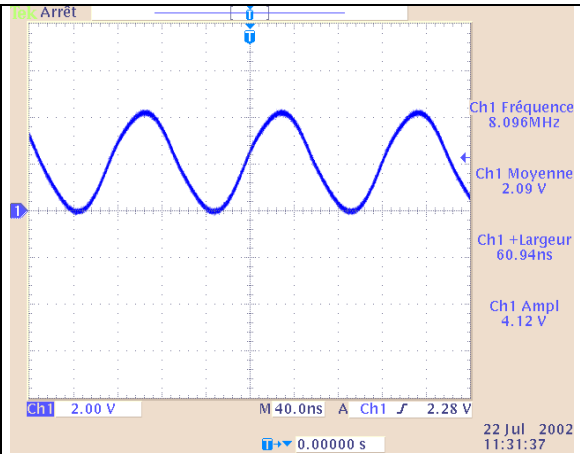
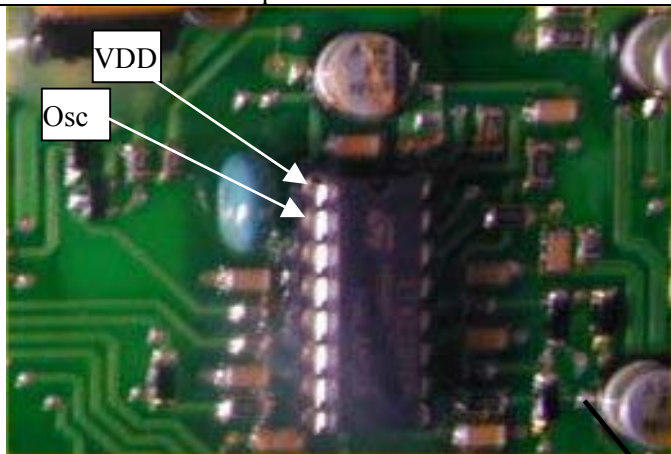
Note: In reduced power supply the Relays RL00\_2 and RL 00\_3 do not switch because the voltage mains supply is not present.

7) **Regulation VDD = 5V with power supply 24V** U23\_1 page 6  
V<sub>dd</sub> measurement = 5V is present in the micro-controller (function 8) and the reglage Min Max.



8) **Oscillation of Micro-controller, Regulation Min Max** U22\_1,X22\_1 page 6

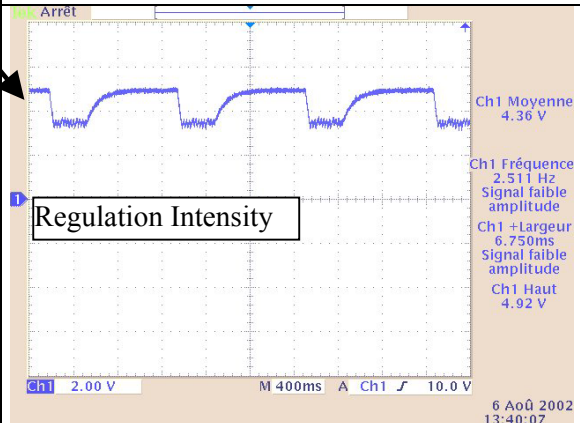
Check the oscillation point of Micro control OSC



The right chronogram is obtained with the parameters:

Potentiometer current min 10A

The mode selector in position MMA  
(Example of the signal from regulation intensity)

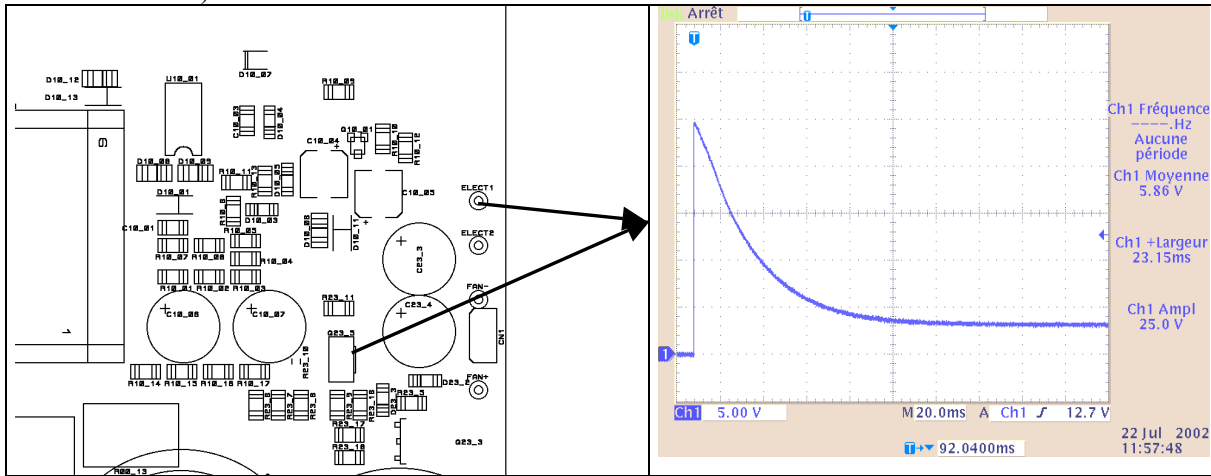




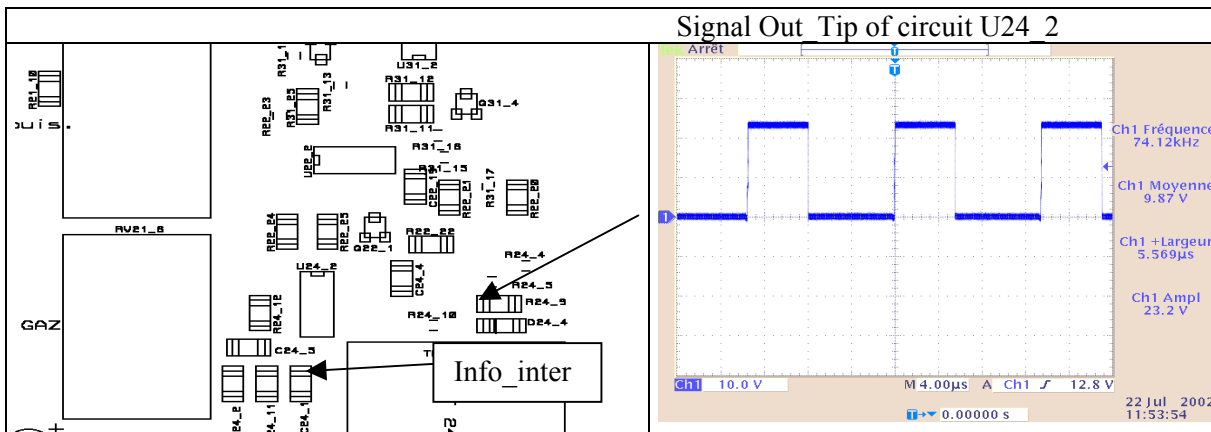
**9) Command of electromagnetic sluice gate**

The signal Com\_Elec provide by the micro-controller, The signal peak voltage 24V on the electromagnetic sluice gate then the circuit supplies hold current to maintain the opening during approximately 3 seconds.

(Pts de Test : Elect 1 )



**10) Oscillator of command interface**



You have a signal Out\_Tip of pin circuit U24\_2, frequency 75Khz

**11) Mode Selector ( MMA, TIG TSL, Amorçage)**

You checking the value according to the position of interrupter mode selection in front face.

If the values are not good, check the interrupter ( type, on Off, On mode selection in Ohmmeter or U24-2 is faulty.

This signal is supplied on the operational amplifier and the diodes for obtain the next table.

This signal S1 and S2/bar are sent to the micro -controller.

Function	Signal Info_inter	S1	S2/bar
Amorçage gâchette.	0.9V	0	0
TIG HF	2.7V	0	1
Tig TSL	5.2v	1	1
MMA	7.0v	1	0

**12) Functions memorizing trigger 2T/ 4T**

The circuit U31\_1 and Q31\_1 latch the signal info\_inter, the transistor Q31\_2 reverse the signal info\_inter that the trigger of torch is activate and send towards the function (selector circuit 2T/4T )

You measure the signal Info\_Inter after resistor R31\_18 near the circuit U31\_1

**13) Setting forms some according to the selector 4T/ 2T**

Image of the Info\_inter Signal  
 Detection 2T/4T : Pin 12 of U22\_2 : (see paragraph 14)  
 Signal Post\_gaz or Pulse: (see paragraph 15)  
 Memorisation trigger: test Point R31\_11 and R31\_12

**14) Detection 2T / 4T**

This function controls a position of interrupter in the front face than activation the output of transistor Q31\_5.

Position of interrupter	Pin 12 of U22_2
2T	Niveau 0 : 10V
4T	Niveau 1 : 0V

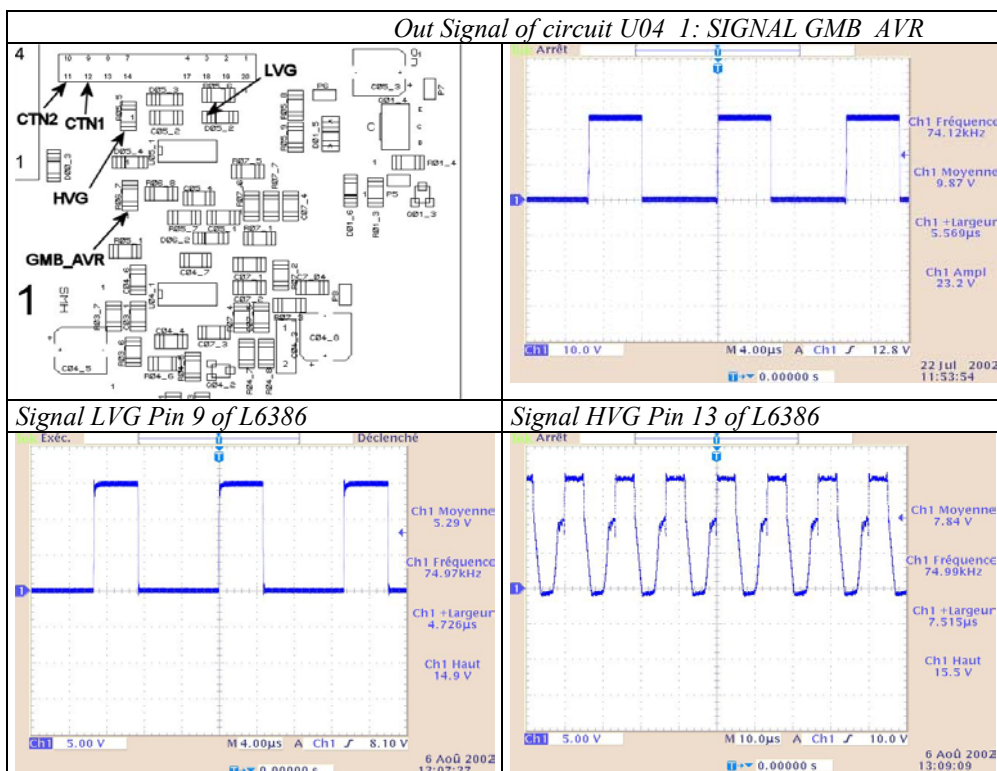
**15) Post\_gaz or Pulse selector**

This function controls the signal Post\_gaz or Pulse to the micro-controller in function of trigger on the torch.

Trigger of Torch	Pin 8 of Micro-controller (U22_1)	Value measured
Inactive	Signal Post_gaz	0 to 5Volt
Active	Signal Pulse	0 to 5Volt

**16) PWM generator**

This function generate a frequency for the circuit (UC3845), this signal is transmitted at the circuit driver (L6386) for the control of module SMI.



**17) Circuit of command High frequency**

Q23\_1, RL23\_1 page 6

The micro-controller sends the control signal on the Q23\_1 transistor, which makes switch Relay RL23\_1. The mains supply is injected on the module Hf.

This function is activated when the interrupter mode is on HF and switch presses on the trigger of torch, relay RL23\_1 switch.

**18) Module of high frequency**

Q30\_1,D30\_6,Q30\_2 page 4

The module HF generates a voltage high ( 1000V).

You don't intervene on this function when the station is under tension

This function must be to check with the upper cover of the station and to carry out a test of welding TIG.

**Checking of welding machine:**

After having controlled all functions in order, you will resolve the red son of the fan.

Screw the high carcass of the welding machine

Connect the TIG 160 on the mains supply.

The Green Led lit and the fan turn.

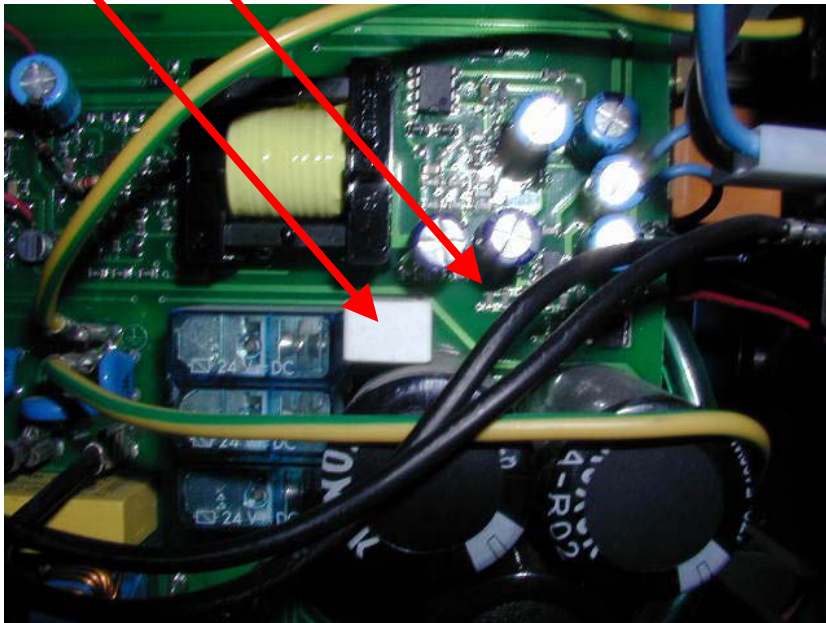
Control the voltage of the output on the welding machine.

<b>Position mode selector</b>	<b>Output voltage</b>	<b>Checking</b>
MMA (Position 80 ampères )	Around 60 Volts	Testing to charge or welding
MMA (Position Min 10 ampères )	Voltage between 10V at 60 Volts	
MMA L	Around 14Volts	Testing to charge or welding
HF	Don't Checking Measure	Testing to TIG

**Evolution of PCB 2.0, this modification is very important**

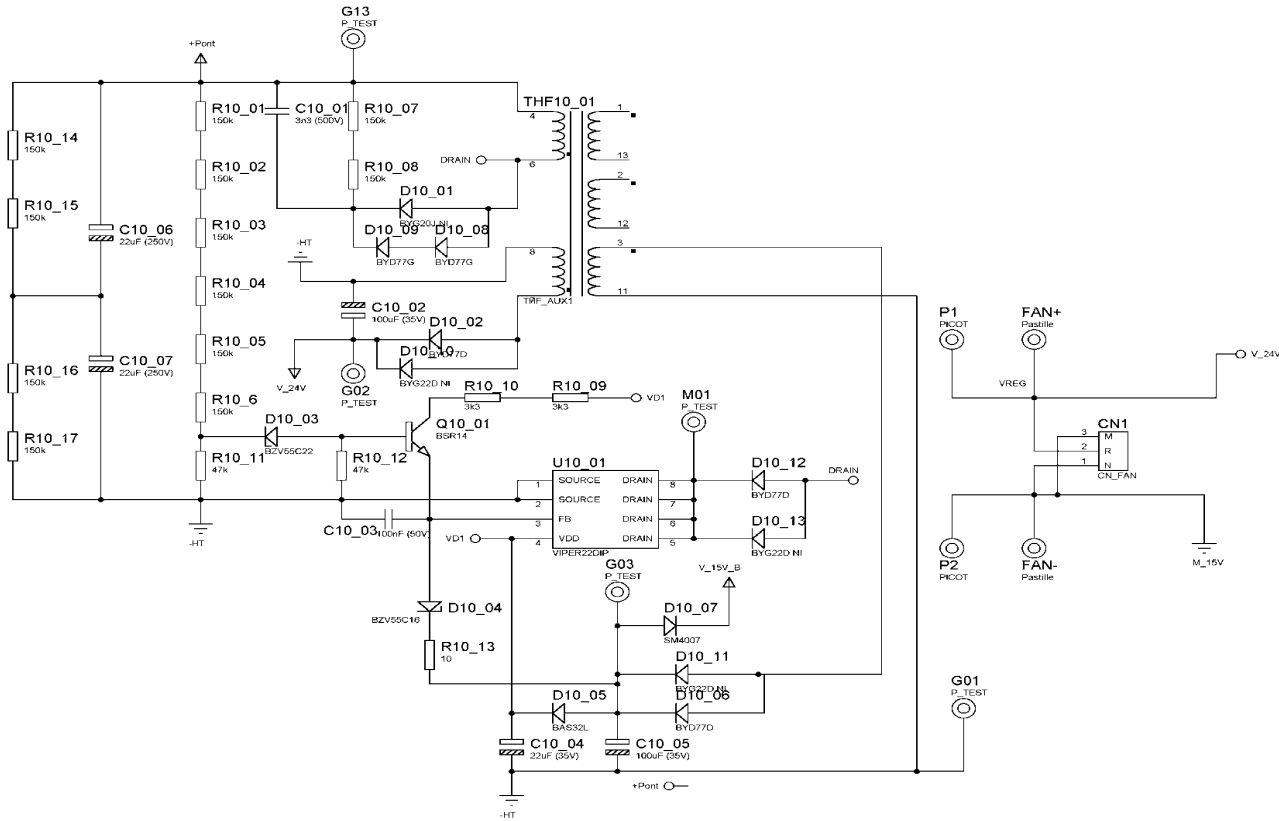
2.1	Change the resistor of charge R00_13 ( 4.7ohm 7W ) mark "TYH" by the resistor value ( 4.7ohms 11 W Reference GYS 63146 )
-----	---

This modification is very important



### 5) Electrical Schematics:

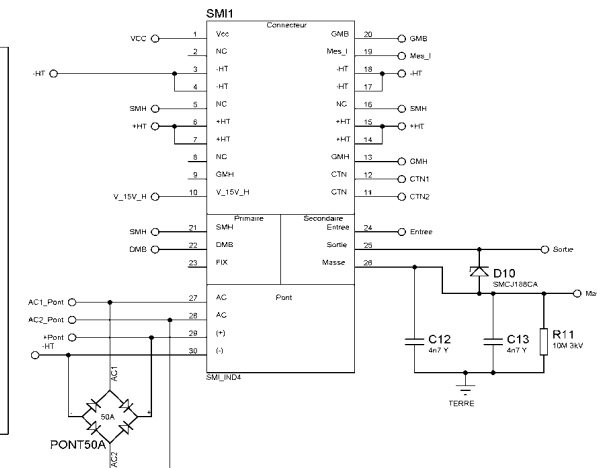
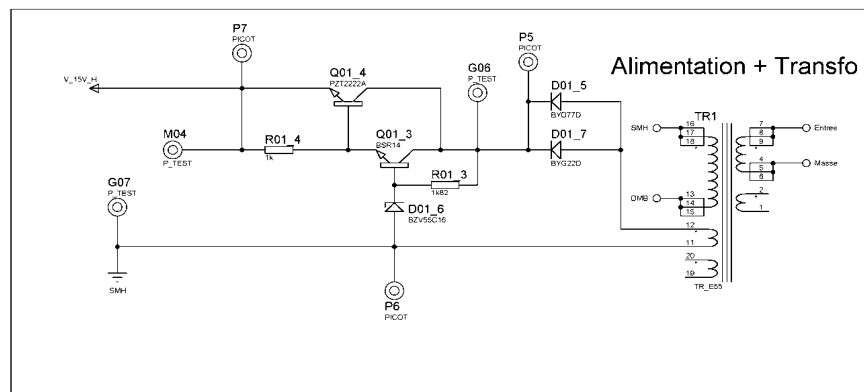
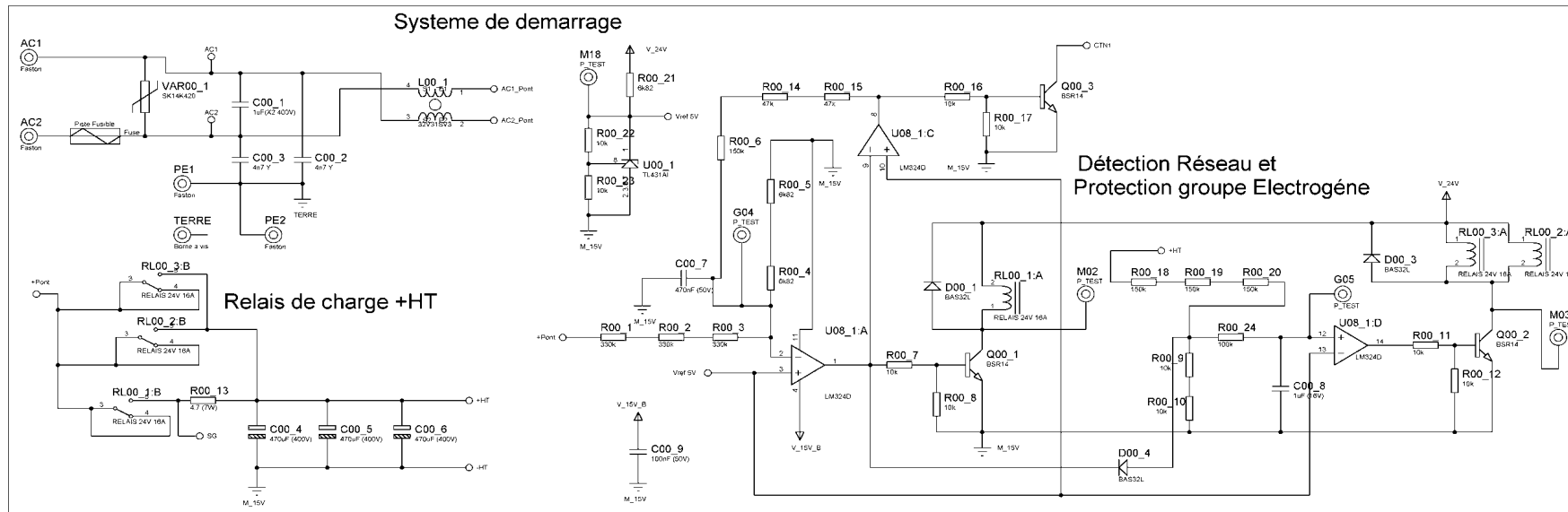
Schema 1 : auxiliary power supply



TYPE PRODUIT <b>TIG 160HF</b>		REFERENCE <b>9219102</b>
DESSINE PAR	APPROUVE	DATE <b>27/11/2003</b>
PROPRIETAIRE <b>GYS CONSTRUCTIONS ELECTRIQUES ET ELECTRONIQUES</b>		Alimentation auxiliaire
INDUSTRIALISATION <b>Ind3</b>	REVISION <b>0</b>	FEUILLE No <b>1/8</b>

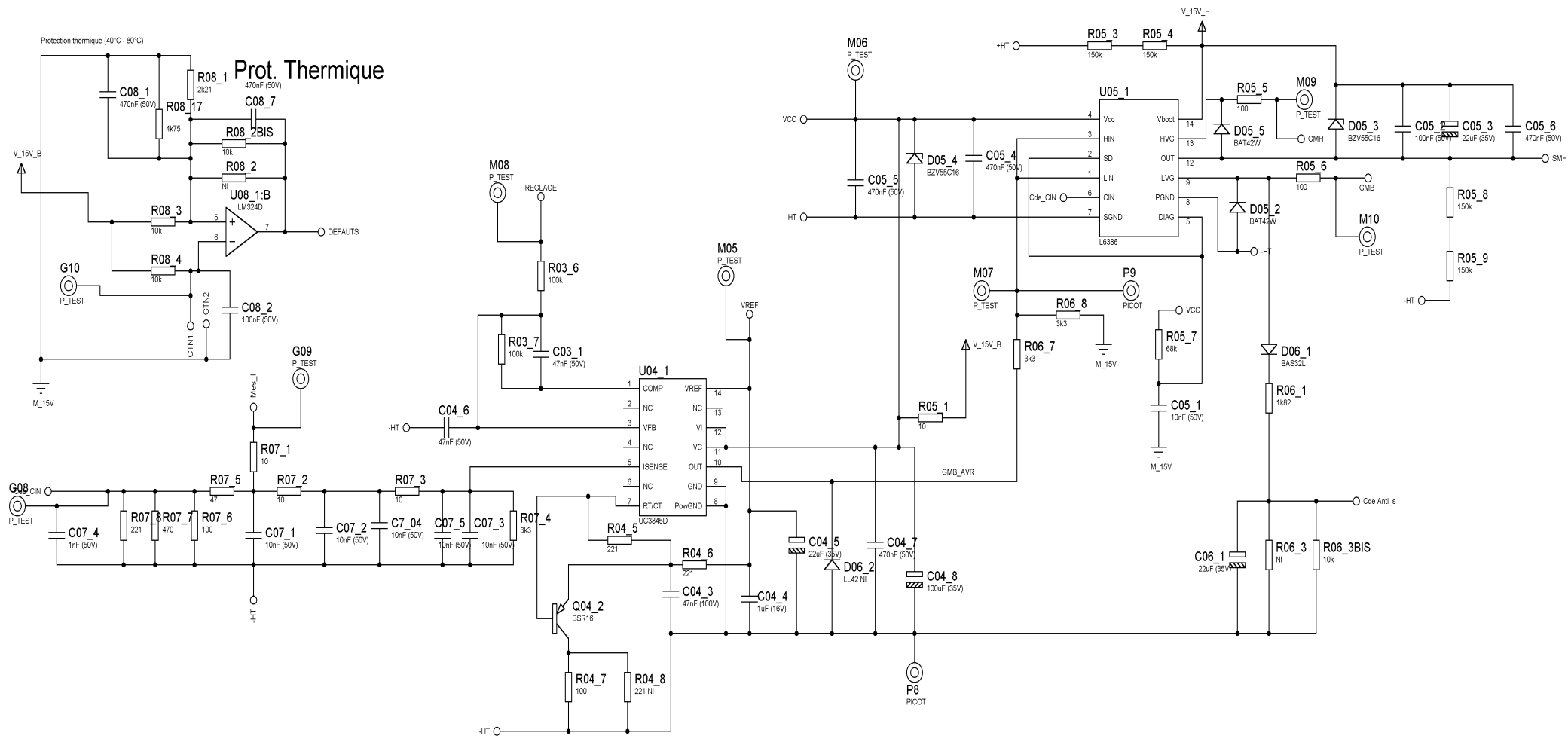
**CAUTION: Do not remove components on this part of the diagram before handing-over UNDER TENSION: Risk of destruction of the machine.**

Schema 2 : Power group Protection + SMI



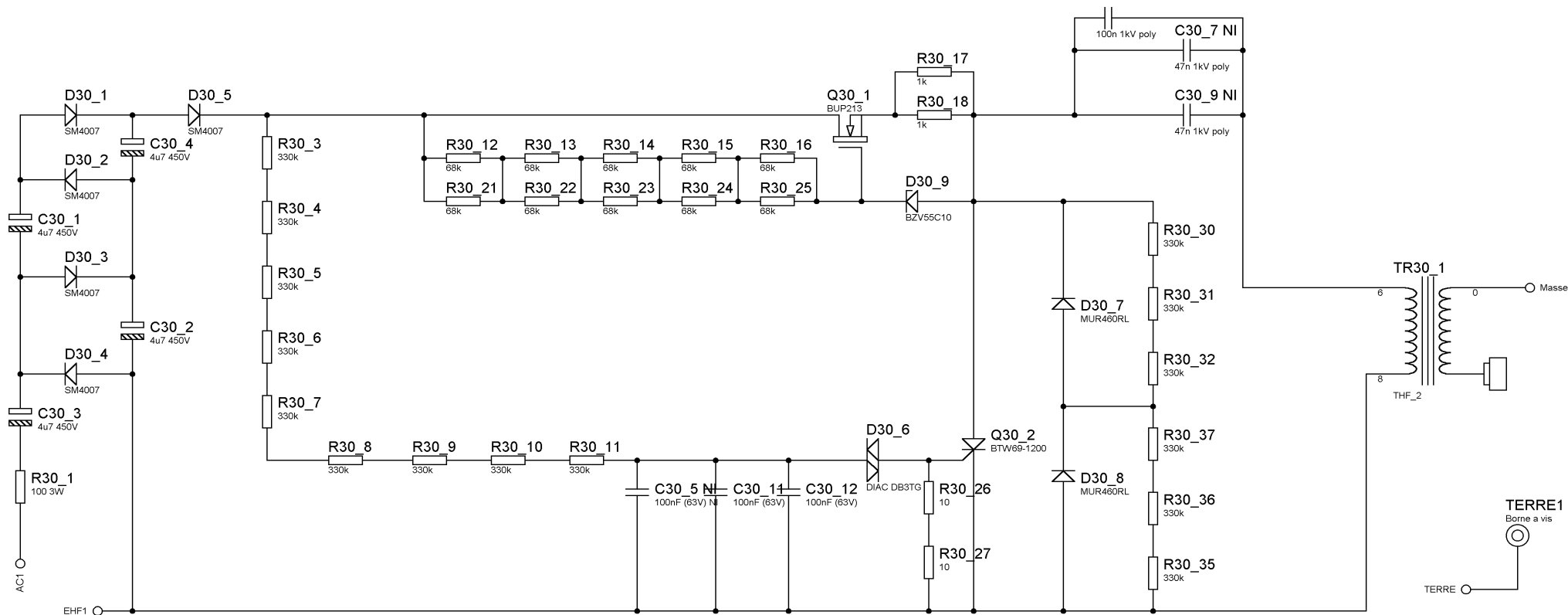
TYPE PRODUIT	TIG 160HF	REFERENCE	9219102
DESSINE PAR		APPROUVE	DATE 27/11/2003
PROPRIETAIRE	GYS CONSTRUCTIONS ELECTRIQUES ET ELECTRONIQUES	CEM, Alim haute, SMI, Protection surtension	
INDUSTRIALISATION	Ind3	REVISION	0
		FEUILLE No	2/8

Schema 3 : PWM generator + Thermal protection



TYPE PRODUIT		TIG 160HF		REFERENCE		9219102	
DESSINE PAR				APPROUVE		DATE	
						27/11/2003	
PROPRIETAIRE				Commande Puissance, Protection thermique			
GYS CONSTRUCTIONS ELECTRIQUES ET ELECTRONIQUES				INDUSTRIALISATION		FEUILLE No	
				Ind3		0	
						3/8	

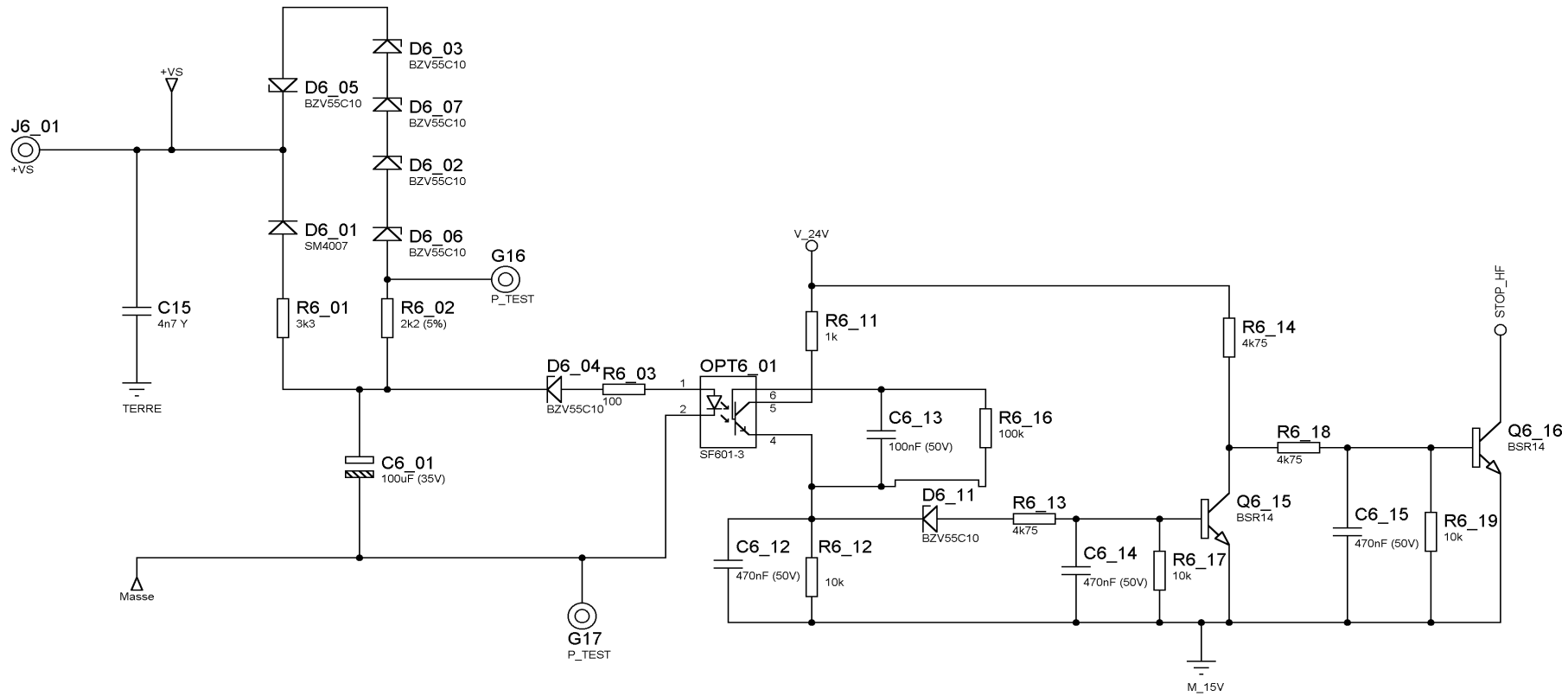
Schema 4 : Frequency high voltage



TYPE PRODUIT		TIG 160HF		REFERENCE	9219102
DESSINE PAR			APPROUVE		DATE
					27/11/2003
PROPRIETAIRE			Module amorçage HF		
GYS CONSTRUCTIONS ELECTRIQUES ET ELECTRONIQUES			INDUSTRIALISATION	REVISION	FEUILLE No
			Ind3	0	4/8

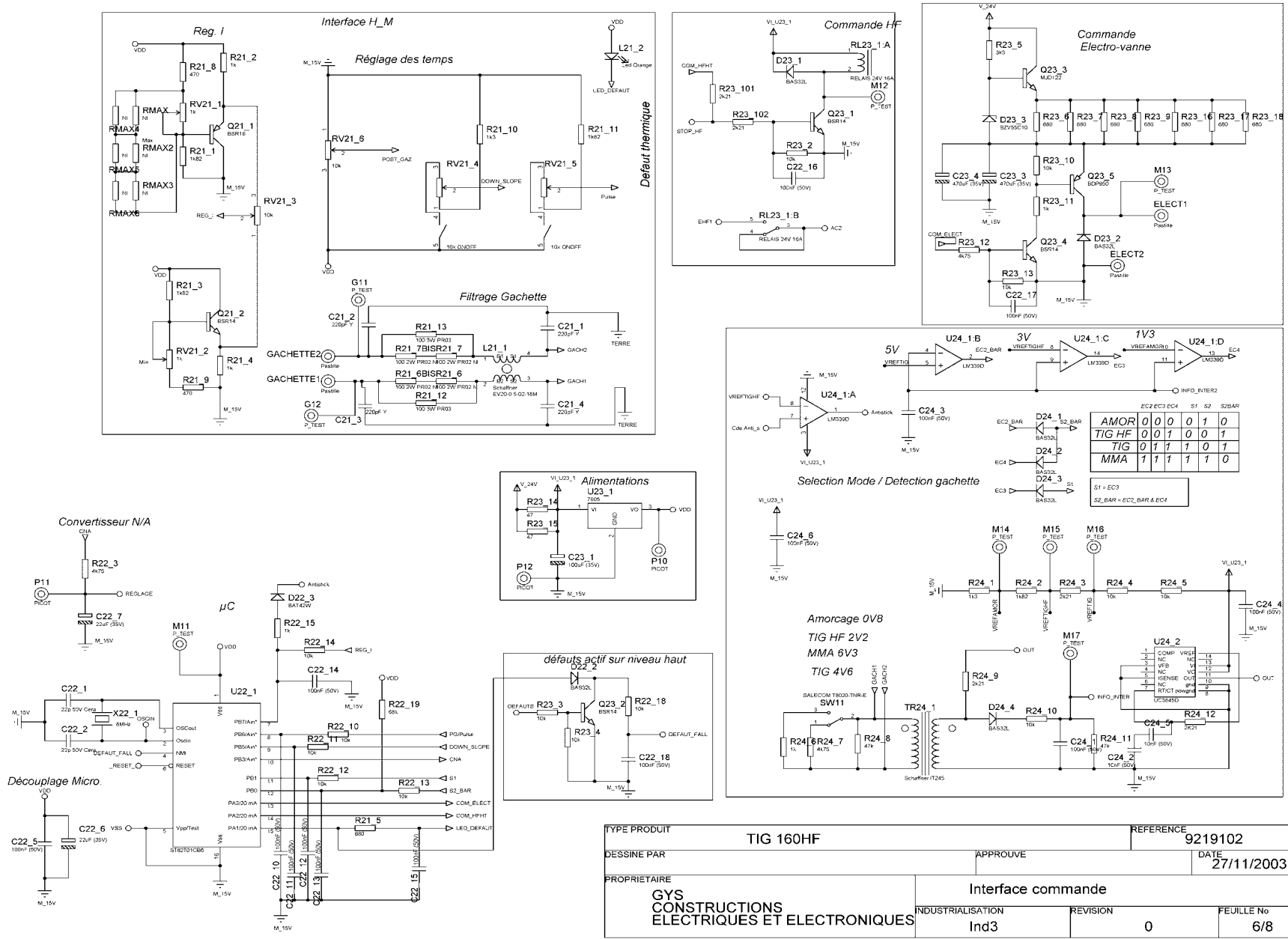


Schema 5 : Detection of the output voltage



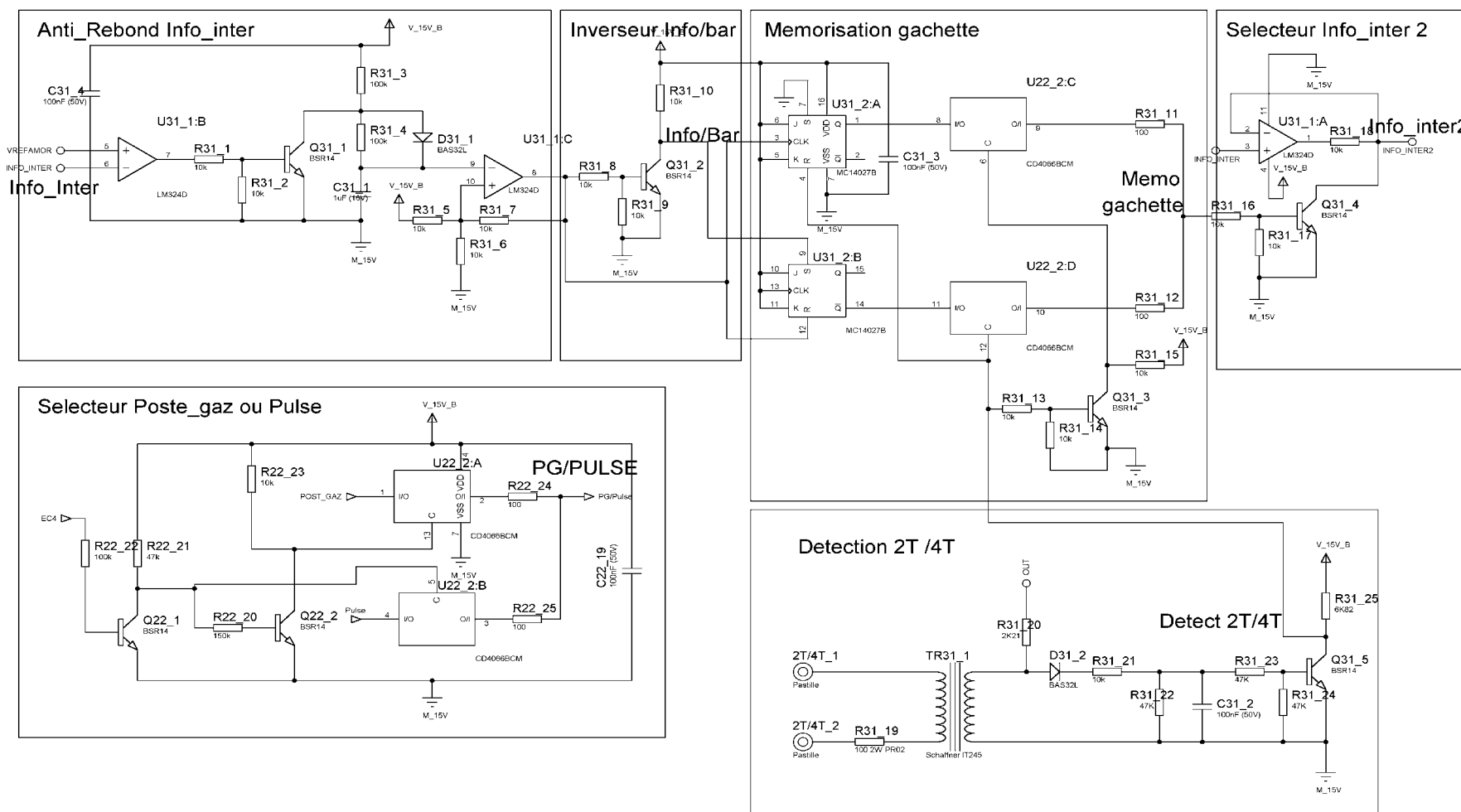
TYPE PRODUIT		TIG 160HF		REFERENCE		9219102	
DESSINE PAR				APPROUVE		DATE	
						27/11/2003	
PROPRIETAIRE				Detection de la tension d'amorçage			
GYS CONSTRUCTIONS ELECTRIQUES ET ELECTRONIQUES				INDUSTRIALISATION		REVISION	
				Ind3		0	
						FEUILLE No	
						5/8	

Schema 6 : Micro-Controller + Control command of Signal



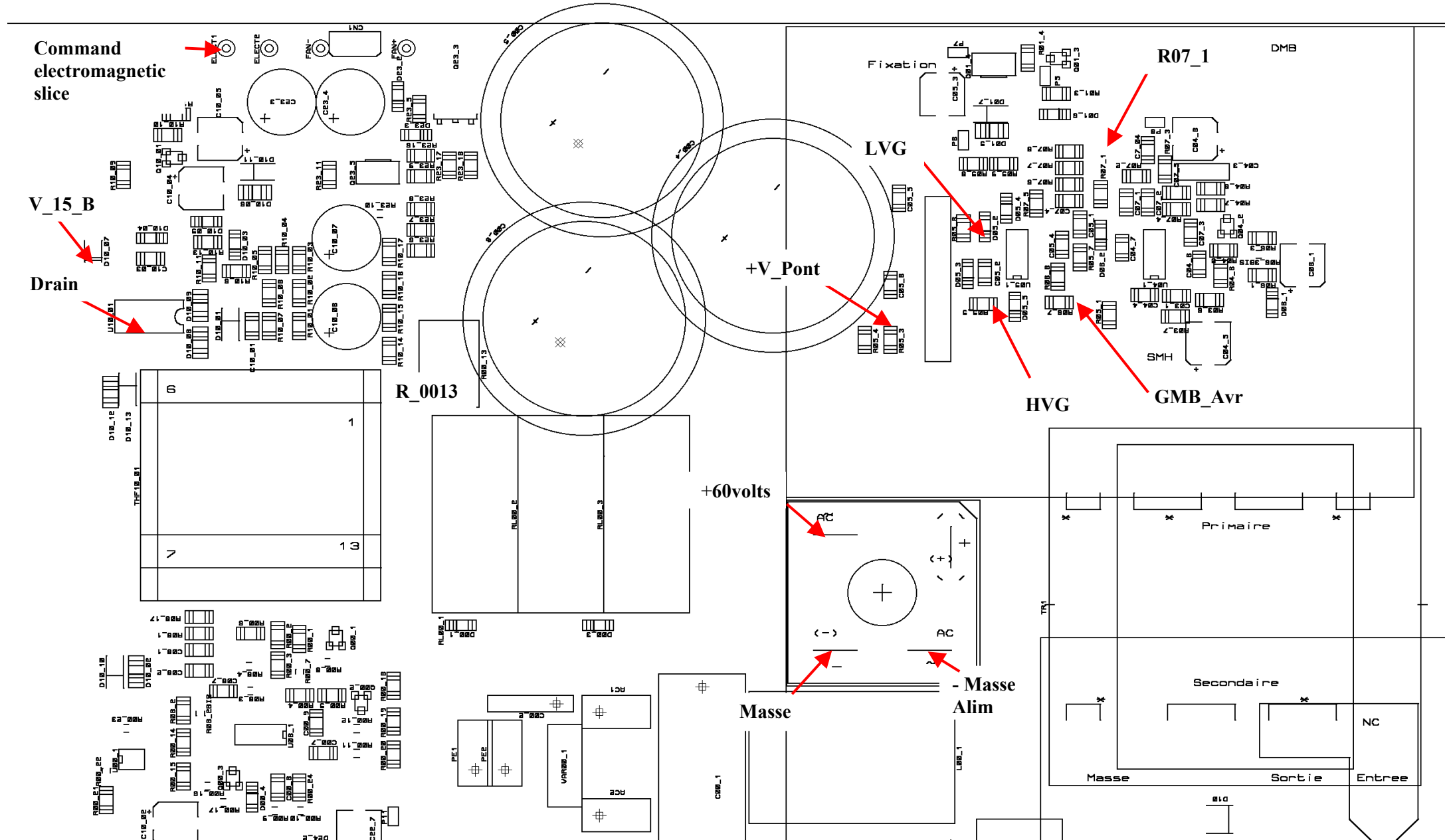
TYPE PRODUIT	TIG 160HF	REFERENCE	9219102
DESSINE PAR		APPROUVE	DATE 27/11/2003
PROPRIETAIRE	GYS CONSTRUCTIONS ELECTRIQUES ET ELECTRONIQUES	INDUSTRIALISATION	REVISION 0
		FEUILLE No	6/8

Schema 7 : Detection 2T/4T and Pulse

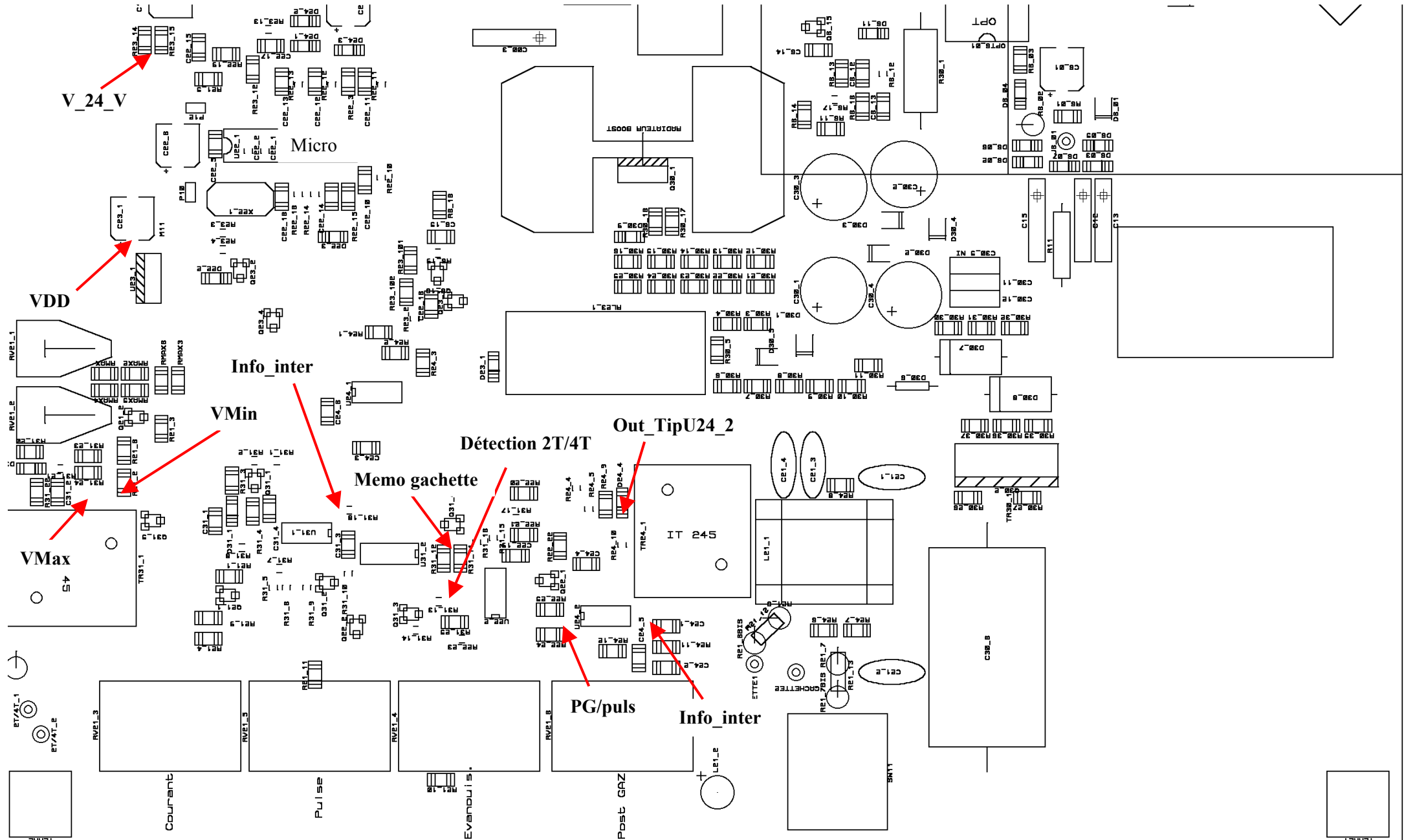


TYPE PRODUIT	TIG 160HF	REFERENCE	9219102
DESSINE PAR	DAVID LEKIC	APPROUVE	DATE 27/11/2003
PROPRIETAIRE	2T / 4T et Pulsé		
GYS CONSTRUCTIONS ELECTRIQUES ET ELECTRONIQUES	INDUSTRIALISATION Ind3	REVISION 0	FEUILLE No 7/8

### 6) Test Points and components repaired on the main Board ( page 1)



6.1) Test Points and components repaired on the main Board (page 2)



7) Bill of materials of the PCB Index 2.0

BILL OF MATERIALS (Default)
Design: Y:\008\_TIG 160HF\Ind2\_3\PCB\PCB TIG 160HF Ind2\_3.DSN
Doc. no.: <NONE>
Revision: <NONE>
Author: <NONE>
Created: 08-Oct-96
Modified: 18/11/03

Partslist generated OK.

Table with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Includes a section for Modules.

Resistors

Table of resistors with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists various resistor types and values like R00\_1, R00\_2, etc.

Capacitors

Table of capacitors with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists capacitor types and values like C00\_1, C00\_2, etc.

Integrated Circuits

Table of integrated circuits with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists IC models like U00\_1, U04\_1, etc.

Transistors

Table of transistors with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists transistor models like Q00\_1, Q01\_3, etc.

Diodes

Table of diodes with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists diode models like D00\_1, D01\_5, etc.

Relay

Table of relays with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists relay models like RL00\_1, RL00\_2, etc.

Resistor var

Table of variable resistors with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists resistor models like RV21\_1, RV21\_2, etc.

SMI

Table of SMI components with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists SMI1 and SMI\_IND4.

Miscellaneous

Table of miscellaneous components with columns: QTY, PART-REFS, VALUE, REFQYGS. Lists various parts like 2T/4T, AC1, AC2, etc.

1 Fan 92\*92\*12 51032
1 électromagnetic sluice 24Volt continus 71505

### 8) Chronogram of operation according for mode 2T /4T and the trigger torch

