European Commission Joint Research Centre Ispra, Italy

Performance of Grid-connected PV

PVGIS estimates of solar electricity generation

Location: 47°41'14" North, 17°39'1" East, Elevation: 112 m a.s.l.,

Solar radiation database used: PVGIS-CMSAF

Nominal power of the PV system: 2.0 kW (crystalline silicon)

Estimated losses due to temperature and low irradiance: 8.9% (using local ambient temperature)

Estimated loss due to angular reflectance effects: 3.5%

Other losses (cables, inverter etc.): 14.0% Combined PV system losses: 24.4%

	Fixed system: inclination=55 deg.,			
	orientation=-90 deg.			
Month	Ed	Em	Hd	Hm
Jan	1.32	40.9	0.84	26.2
Feb	2.47	69.1	1.54	43.1
Mar	4.33	134	2.75	85.2
Apr	6.36	191	4.15	125
May	7.08	219	4.73	147
Jun	7.24	217	4.91	147
Jul	7.14	221	4.88	151
Aug	6.36	197	4.32	134
Sep	4.72	142	3.13	94.0
Oct	3.19	99.0	2.08	64.6
Nov	1.58	47.5	1.04	31.1
Dec	1.04	32.1	0.68	21.2
Year	4.41	134	2.93	89.1
Total for		1610		1070
year				

Ed: Average daily electricity production from the given system (kWh)

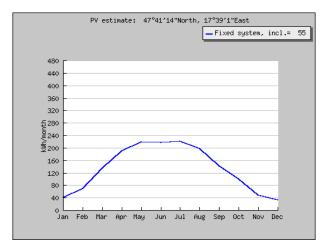
Em: Average monthly electricity production from the given system (kWh)

Hd: Average daily sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system (kWh/m2)

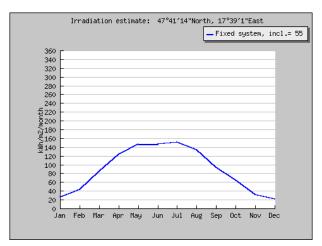
Hm: Average sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system (kWh/m2)



Photovoltaic Geographical Information System



Monthly energy output from fixed-angle PV system



Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed angle

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