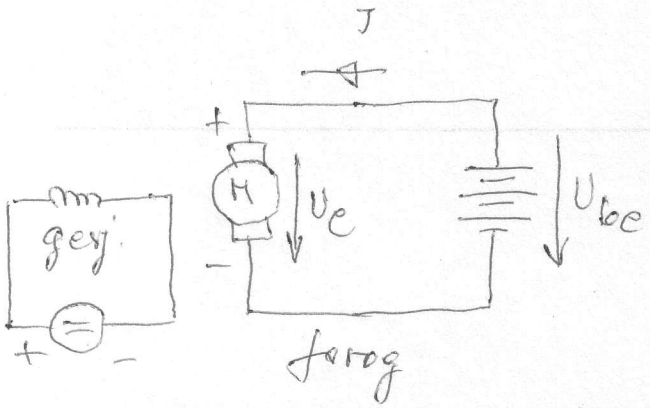
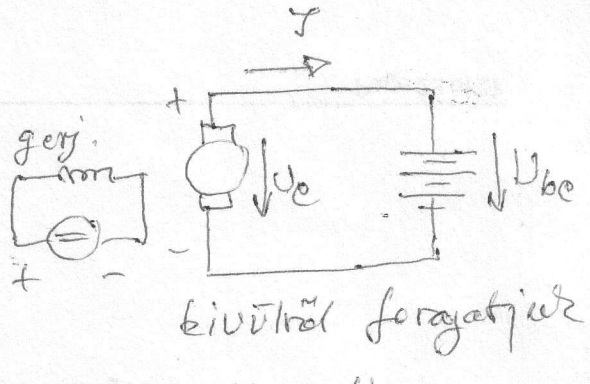


$$I = \frac{Ube - Ue}{Ra}$$

Ra – armatúrakör ellenállás

Fogyasztó

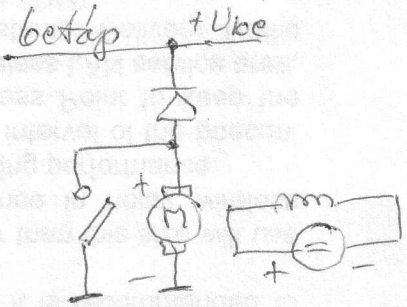
1. ábra



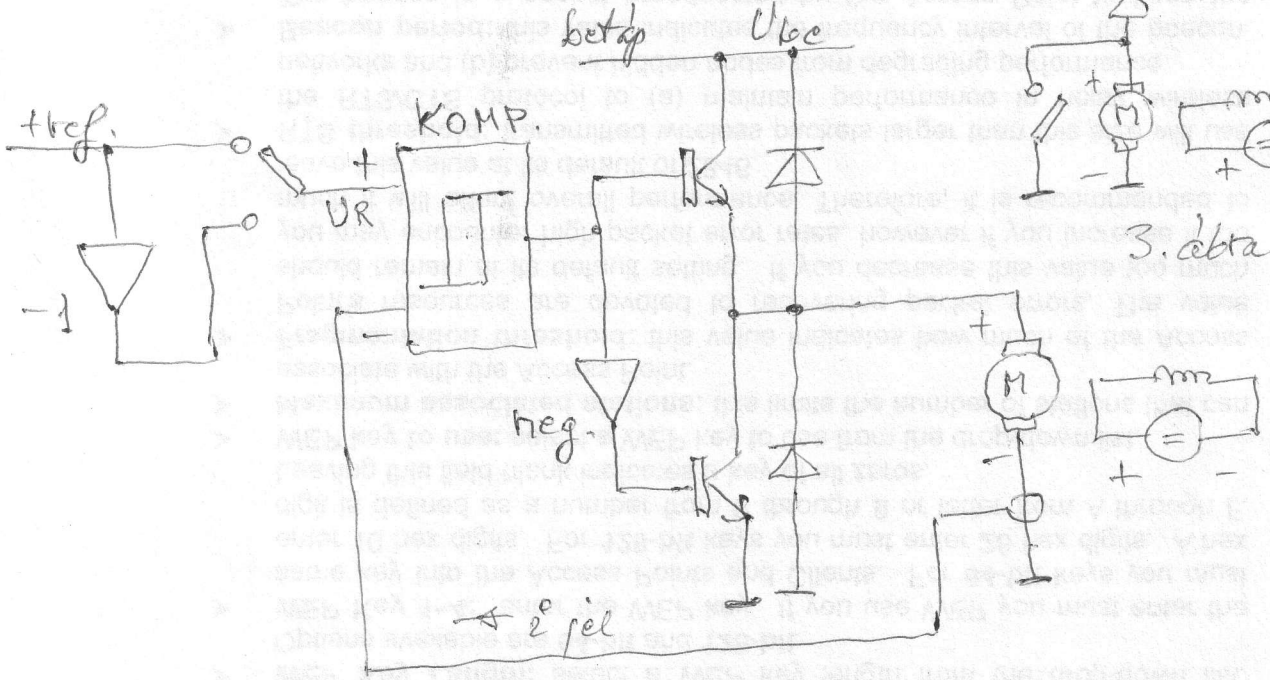
$$I = \frac{Ue - Ube}{Ra}$$

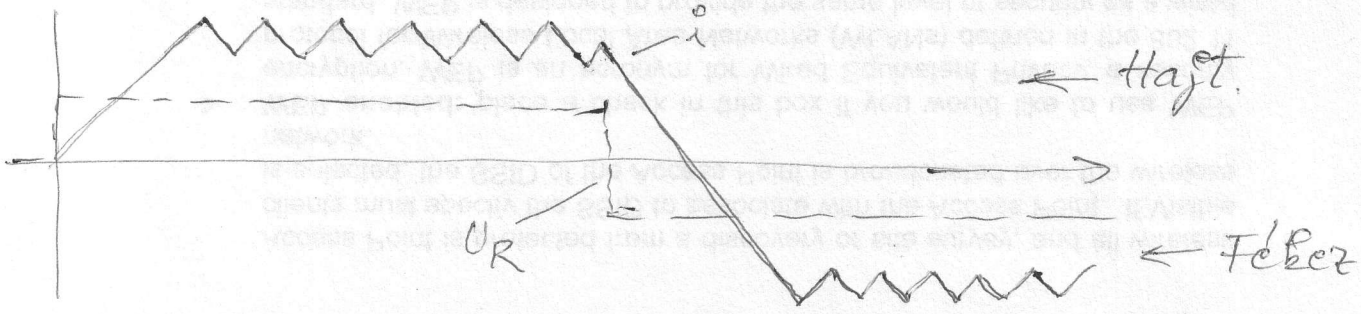
Termelő (generátor)

2. ábra



3. ábra





4. ábra